

**ESSAY TOPICS FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS (SPECIALTY: GENERAL MEDICINE)  
FOR ACADEMIC YEAR 2026/27.**

**1 day:**

1. Nasal septum deviation. Treatment methods.
2. Nasal bleedings. Methods to stop nose bleeding.
3. Furuncle of the nose. Complications of the nose furuncle. Diagnosis and treatment.
4. Hematoma and abscess of the nasal septum, clinical features, diagnosis, treatment.
5. Chronic rhinitises. Diagnostics and treatment.

**2 day:**

1. Acute maxillary sinusitis. Clinical findings, diagnostics, treatment.
2. Chronic maxillary sinusitis. Clinical findings, diagnostics, treatment.
2. Orbital complications of diseases of the nose and paranasal sinuses. Clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.

**3 day:**

1. The role of pharyngeal lymphatic (Waldeyer's) ring.
2. Adenoids. Diagnostics and treatment methods.
3. Acute pharyngitis. Clinical findings, diagnostics and treatment.
4. Chronic pharyngitis. Classification clinical findings, diagnostics and treatment.
5. Differential diagnostics of tonsillitis.
6. Prophylactic medical examination and treatment of the patients with chronic tonsillitis.

**4 day:**

1. Methods of hearing investigation (objective and subjective).
2. Vestibular function tests, their practical importance.
3. Otitis externa. Clinical findings, diagnostics, treatment.
4. Otagmatoma, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
5. Perichondritis of the auricle, erysipelas of the pinna. The clinical features, differential diagnosis and treatment.

**5 day:**

1. Acute purulent otitis media. Clinical findings, diagnostics, treatment.
2. Mesotympanic otitis media. Clinical findings, diagnostics, treatment.
3. Epitympanic otitis media. Clinical findings, diagnostics, treatment.

**6 day:**

1. Ménière's disease, clinical findings, differential diagnosis, treatment.
2. Otosclerosis. Clinical findings, diagnostics, treatment.
3. Sensorineural hearing loss, etiology, clinical findings and treatment.
4. Labyrinthitis: routs of contagion, clinical findings, and diagnostics.
5. Acoustic Neuroma.
6. Otogenic meningitis. Clinical findings, diagnostics, differential diagnostics, treatment.
7. Otogenic cerebral and cerebellar abscesses. Clinical findings, diagnostics, differential diagnostics, treatment.
8. Otogenic thrombophlebitis of the sigmoid sinus. Otogenic sepsis. Clinical findings, diagnostics, treatment.

**7 day:**

1. Acute laryngitis. Clinical findings, diagnostics, treatment
2. Acute laryngeal stenosis. Methods of treatment.
3. Foreign bodies of the larynx. Methods of treatment.
4. Foreign bodies of the trachea. Methods of treatment.

**8 day:**

1. Chronic laryngitis. Clinical findings, diagnostics, treatment.
2. Benign laryngeal tumors. Clinical findings, diagnostics, treatment.
3. Malignant tumors of the larynx. Clinical findings, diagnostics, treatment.
4. Laryngeal angina, clinical features, diagnosis and treatment.
5. Scleroma. Etiology, Classification, clinical findings, treatment.

**Students may propose other essay topics.**

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