Approved at the meeting of the department
28.08.2026 protocol №1

CREDIT QUESTIONS ON "PHILOSOPHY"

1. The concept of worldview, its structure and basic functions.
2. Historical types of worldview.
3. Philosophy as a rational-theoretical type of worldview.
4. Structure and the functions of philosophy. Philosophy and medicine.
5. Indian philosophy and its main schools.
6. Chinese philosophy and its main schools.
7. Specific of Ancient Greek philosophy. The question of Arche in Pre-Socratic philosophy.
8. Sophists and Socrates: the questions of human nature and knowledge.
9. Philosophical theory of Plato
10. Philosophical theory of Aristotle.
11. Hellenistic philosophy.
12. Specific, main periods and topics of Medieval philosophy.
13. Rationalism and empiricism in Modern Times philosophy.
14. Kant's philosophical idealism.
15. Dialectical philosophy of Hegel.
16. Classical and Non-classical philosophy: comparative analysis.
17. Positivist philosophy.
18. Irrational philosophy of F. Nietzsche and A. Schopenhauer.
19. The main philosophical ideas of Marxism.
20. Existentialism and its ideas.
21. Philosophical thought of Belarus.
22. Ontology as a philosophical doctrine of Being and its main concepts.
23. Category of matter. Systemic organization of Being.
24. The concept of nature. Co-evolutionary imperative and ecological values of modern civilization.
25. Movement and development. Dialectics as a theory of development.
26. Sinergy. The principle of global evolutionism.
27. The main strategies of understanding of human nature in Classical and Non-classical philosophy.
28. Modern concepts of anthroposocio- and culturogenesis.
29. The problem of consciousness: philosophical and scientific ideas about the nature of consciousness.
30. Psychoanalytic tradition and the problem of the unconscious. Psychosomatic Medicine.
31. Artificial intelligence as a philosophical problem. Moral and ethical issues in the development of artificial intelligence.
32. Social philosophy and its problem field. Society as a system.
33. Linear and nonlinear interpretations of historical process.
34. The problem of the subject and driving forces of social development.

35. Main paradigms of the philosophical analysis of culture. The concept of dialogue of cultures in the modern world.

36. The concept of civilization. Types of civilizations in the history of society.

37. Technology and its role in the history of civilization.

38. Global problems of modernity.

39. The phenomenon of the information society. Risks of virtual reality.

40. Demographic risks. Global pandemic as a new social danger, its consequences.

41. The specific of cognitive relation between man and the world. Types of cognitive activity.

42. The structure of the cognitive process. Forms of sensible and rational knowledge.

43. The problem of the knowledgeability of the world. Concept of truth.

44. The concept of science. Science as an activity, a social institution, a system of knowledge.

45. Structure and methods of scientific knowledge.

46. Science and morality. Ethics of science and social responsibility of the scientist.

47. Moral values, principles and rules of biomedical ethics.

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