Approved at the meeting of the department
Protocol No. 2 of 22.09.2026 by the Head of the Department,
Associate Professor L. A. Kazeko

List of questions to prepare for the grading test in the discipline "Diseases of the oral mucosa" for 5th year dental students of the faculty of medicine for foreign students

1. Principles of classification of diseases with manifestations on the oral mucosa (ICD-10).
2. Clinical manifestations of all groups of oral mucosal lesions. Detailed description of oral mucosal lesions.
3. Principles of visual evaluation criteria of oral mucosa condition in all anatomical and topographic regions, taking into account their structure and age-related changes.
4. The relationship of the oral mucosa with local risk factors, with odontogenic infection and systemic diseases of the patient.
5. Risk factors of diseases of the oral mucosa.
6. Clinical and laboratory methods of examination of the patient with oral mucosal diseases by recommendations of World Healthy Organizations.
7. Oral mucosa: relationship with systemic (somatic) pathology. The role of a dentist-therapist in diagnostics of pathology of the oral mucosa.
8. Recommendations of the World Health Organization (2013) and department of conservative dentistry for the visual evaluation of the oral mucosa.
9. Indications for laboratory diagnosis of oral mucosal diseases (microbiological, serological, histological and other by indications).
10. Algorithm and stages of examination of a patient with diseases of the oral mucosa.
11. Discussion with patient about results of examinations. Documentation used when working with patients with oral mucosal diseases.
12. Medical ethics and deontology with patients with diseases of the oral mucosa.
13. Oral leukoplakia. Classification, clinical manifestations. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment of oral leukoplakia. Cancer awareness.
14. Oral leukoplakia. Diagnostic methods in accordance with the clinical protocol «Diagnosis and treatment of patients (adult population) with oral leukoplakia», approved by Resolution of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus dated 11.01.2023 # 4.

15. Oral leukoplakia. Treatment in accordance with the clinical protocol «Diagnosis and treatment of patients (adult population) with oral leukoplakia», approved by Resolution of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus dated 11.01.2023 # 4.

16. Diseases of the tongue. Classifications, clinical manifestations.

17. Diseases of the tongue. Diagnostic methods in accordance with the clinical protocol «Diagnosis and treatment of patients (adult population) with tongue diseases», approved by Resolution of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus dated 11.01.2023 # 4.

18. Diseases of the tongue. Treatment in accordance with the clinical protocol «Diagnosis and treatment of patients (adult population) with tongue diseases», approved by Resolution of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus dated 11.01.2023 # 4.

19. Diseases of the lips. Classifications, clinical manifestations.

20. Diseases of the lips. Diagnostic methods in accordance with the clinical protocol «Diagnosis and treatment of patients (adult population) with lip disease (cheilitis)», approved by Resolution No. 4 of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus dated 11.01.2023.

21. Diseases of the lips. Treatment in accordance with the clinical protocol «Diagnosis and treatment of patients (adult population) with lip disease (cheilitis)», approved by Resolution No. 4 of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus dated 11.01.2023.

22. Stomatitis and related lesions of the oral mucosa. Classifications, clinical manifestations. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment.

23. Stomatitis and related lesions of the oral mucosa. Diagnostic methods in accordance with the clinical protocol «Diagnosis and treatment of patients (adult population) with stomatitis and related lesions», approved by Resolution of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus dated 11.01.2023 # 4.

24. Stomatitis and related lesions of the oral mucosa. Treatment in accordance with the clinical protocol «Diagnosis and treatment of patients (adult population) with stomatitis and related lesions», approved by Resolution of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus dated 11.01.2023 # 4.

25. Lichen planus. Classifications, clinical manifestations. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment. Cancer awareness.

26. Lichenoid reaction to drugs. Clinical manifestations. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment. Cancer awareness.

27. Pemphigus. Clinical manifestations. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment.

28. Bullous pemphigoid. Clinical manifestations. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment.

29. Herpetic gingivostomatitis. Clinical manifestations. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment.

30. Shingles (herpes zoster). Clinical manifestations. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment.

31. Classification of oral candidiasis (ICD-10).

32. Oral candidiasis. Clinical manifestations. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment.

33. Oral candidiasis. Diagnostic methods in accordance with the clinical protocol «Diagnosis and treatment of patients (adult population) with candidal stomatitis», approved by Resolution of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus dated 11.01.2023 # 4.

34. Oral candidiasis. Treatment in accordance with the clinical protocol «Diagnosis and treatment of patients (adult population) with candidal stomatitis», approved by Resolution of the Ministry of Health of the Republic of Belarus dated 11.01.2023 # 4.

35. HIV. Oral manifestations. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment.

36. Chlamydial lymphogranuloma. Oral manifestations. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment.

37. Oral mucosa: relationship with systemic (somatic) pathology. The role of a dentist-therapist in diagnostics of pathology of the oral mucosa.

38. Clinical manifestations diseases of gastrointestinal tract on the oral mucosa. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment.

39. Clinical manifestations diseases of hypovitaminosis on the oral mucosa. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment.

40. Clinical manifestations diseases of cardiovascular on the oral mucosa. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment.

41. Clinical manifestations diseases of blood and hematopoietic organs on the oral mucosa. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment.

42. Clinical manifestations diseases of blood and endocrine system on the oral mucosa. Interdisciplinary approach to diagnosis and treatment.

43. Classification of premalignant disorders of the oral mucosa (Mashkileison A.L., 1970).

44. Oral potentially malignant disorders of the oral mucosa and lips with high risk of malignancy. Cancer awareness.

45. Oral potentially malignant disorders of the oral mucosa and lips with moderate and low risk of malignancy. Cancer awareness.

46. Factors contributing to malignancy. Clinical signs of malignancy. Cancer awareness.

47. Methods of treatment in patients with diseases of the oral mucosa. The choice of a specialist, medicines in the complex treatment of diseases of the oral mucosa.

48. Local drug treatment of diseases of the oral mucosa.

49. The role of local drug therapy, complications in the use of drugs in diseases of the oral mucosa.